

MATHEMTAICAL TABLES

| |
|---|
| $\int \cot^2 ax dx = \frac{-(\cot ax)}{a} - x + c$ |
| $\int \cot^3 ax dx = \frac{-1}{2a} \cot^2 ax - \frac{1}{a} \ln \sin ax + c$ |
| $\int \cot^n ax dx = \frac{-1}{(a(n-1))} \cot^{(n-1)} ax - \int \cot^{(n-2)} ax dx$ |

Integrals Containing \sin^{-1} & \cos^{-1} Function

| |
|--|
| $\int \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} dx = x \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} + \sqrt{(a^2 - x^2)} + c$ |
| $\int x \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} dx = \left[\frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{a^2}{4} \right] \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} + \frac{x}{4} \sqrt{(a^2 - x^2)} + c$ |
| $\int x^2 \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} dx = \frac{x^3}{3} \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} + \frac{1}{9} (x^2 + 2a^2) \sqrt{(a^2 - x^2)} + c$ |
| $\int \frac{\sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a}}{x} dx = \frac{x}{a} + \frac{1}{2.3.3} * \left(\frac{x^3}{a^3} \right) + \frac{1.3}{2.4.5.5} * \left(\frac{x^5}{a^5} \right) + \frac{1.3.5}{2.4.6.7.7} * \left(\frac{x^7}{a^7} \right) + \dots + c$ |
| $\int \frac{\sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a}}{x^2} dx = \frac{-1}{x} \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} - \frac{1}{a} \ln \left(\frac{(a + \sqrt{(a^2 - x^2)})}{x} \right) + c$ |
| $\int x^3 \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} dx = \frac{(8x^4 - 3a^4)}{32} \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} + \frac{(2x^6 + 3xa^2)}{32} \sqrt{(a^2 - x^2)} + c$ |
| $\int x^4 \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} dx = \frac{(x^5)}{5} \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} + \left[\frac{(3x^4 + 4x^2a^2 + 8a^4)}{75} \right] \cdot \sqrt{(a^2 - x^2)} + c$ |
| $\int x^n \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} dx = \frac{x^{(n+1)}}{(n+1)} \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} - \frac{1}{(n+1)} \int \left(\frac{x^{(n+1)}}{\sqrt{(a^2 - x^2)}} \right) dx$ |
| $\int \frac{1}{x^n} \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a} dx = \frac{-(\sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a})}{((n-1)x^{(n-1)})} + \frac{1}{(n-1)} \int \frac{dx}{[(x^{(n-1)})\sqrt{(a^2 - x^2)}]}$ |